



**PROACTIVE NUTRITION
CONSULTING**

Dietitian's Guide to Insurance and Reimbursement

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About Me

Kierston Mills

Registered Dietitian, NSCA Strength and Conditioning Coach
and Owner of Proactive Nutrition Consulting

Education: University of Wyoming Bachelors in Kinesiology
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Dietetic Internship- Wellness Workdays with a concentration
in sports nutrition and entrepreneurship





Preventative nutrition counseling is widely covered by many insurance plans.



Dietitians who accept insurance make their services available to clients who may be unable to afford care otherwise.



Dietitians who have moved from self-pay to accepting insurance often see growth in their practices.



Being a provider using a variety of insurance companies increases the number of clients you can see, often at no cost to clients.

Why Accept Insurance?

Public Insurance

Medicare

- Medicare is a federal health insurance program that provides insurance for US citizens aged 65 and older, as well as those younger than 65 with certain disabilities.
- Medicare covers individuals with diabetes (all types except prediabetes) and kidney disease (except inpatient dialysis) and for three years following a kidney transplant.

Medicaid

- Medicaid provides health coverage to millions of low-income Americans, including eligible adults, children, pregnant women, the elderly, and people with disabilities.
- As dietitians, it's also wise to understand Medicaid coverage, which is administered by states and thus varies state to state.

Credentialing

You'll need:

- Register an LLC through Secretary of State
- Employer Identification Number (EIN)
- A license (if required in your state)
- National Provider Identifier (NPI) through National Plan and Provider Enumeration System (NPPES)
- Professional liability insurance through the AND
- Council for Affordable Quality Healthcare (CAQH) registration

Contracting

Contracting is the process of becoming an in-network provider with insurance companies.

It also establishes the policies and guidelines for filing claims for plan members.

Contracting turnaround can last between 1-6 months

Eligibility and Benefits Check

- Checking to see whether the patient's plan covers nutrition counseling services and any additional diagnosis codes.
- You may be on the phone for awhile...get comfortable.
- Questions to ask your representative
 - ☐ Diagnosis restrictions
 - ☐ Deductible
 - ☐ Out of pocket max
 - ☐ Additional copay or coinsurance
 - ☐ Is a primary care provider referral needed?
 - ☐ Maximum number of visits
 - ☐ Reference number for the call

Filing Claims

CMS-1500 form

Current Procedural Terminology (CPT) codes

- **97802:** MNT, initial assessment and intervention, individual, face-to-face with the patient, each 15 minutes
- **97803:** reassessment and intervention, individual, face-to-face with the patient, each 15 minutes
- **97804:** group (two or more individuals) visit, each 30 minutes.

Diagnosis Codes (ICD-10-CM)

- Dr. Referral Code first
- BMI ICD code – ex: E66.9 or Z68.25
- Z71.3 for "Dietary counseling and surveillance"; however, all insurance types may not accept this code.
- The Academy publishes a list of codes you're likely to use as a dietitian
- Modifiers, 33 “preventative service”

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LTH INSURANCE CLAIM FORM

VED BY NATIONAL UNIFORM CLAIM COMMITTEE 08/05

PICA

MEDICARE <input type="checkbox"/> MEDICAID <input type="checkbox"/> TRICARE <input type="checkbox"/> CHAMPVA <input type="checkbox"/> GROUP HEALTH PLAN <input type="checkbox"/> FECA <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER <input type="checkbox"/>		1a. INSURED'S I.D. NUMBER (For Program)	
MEDICARE # () MEDICAID # () TRICARE (Sponsor's SSN) () CHAMPVA (Member ID) () GROUP HEALTH PLAN (SSN or ID) () FECA (SSN) () OTHER (ID) ()		4. INSURED'S NAME (Last Name, First Name, Middle Initial)	
3. PATIENT'S BIRTH DATE MM DD YY SEX M <input type="checkbox"/> F <input type="checkbox"/>		7. INSURED'S ADDRESS (No., Street)	
6. PATIENT RELATIONSHIP TO INSURED Self <input type="checkbox"/> Spouse <input type="checkbox"/> Child <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/>		CITY	
8. PATIENT STATUS Single <input type="checkbox"/> Married <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/>		ZIP CODE	
10. IS PATIENT'S CONDITION RELATED TO: a. EMPLOYMENT? (Current or Previous) YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> b. AUTO ACCIDENT? YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> c. OTHER ACCIDENT? YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/>		11. INSURED'S POLICY GROUP OR FECA NUMBER	
13. INSURED'S OR AUTHORIZED PERSON'S SIGNATURE		13. INSURED'S OR AUTHORIZED PERSON'S SIGNATURE	
15. IF PATIENT HAS HAD SAME OR SIMILAR ILLNESS, GIVE FIRST DATE MM DD YY		16. DATES PATIENT UNABLE TO WORK IN CURRENT OCCUPATION FROM MM DD YY TO MM DD YY	
17a. NAME OF REFERRING PROVIDER OR OTHER SOURCE		18. HOSPITALIZATION DATES RELATED TO CURRENT SERVICE FROM MM DD YY TO MM DD YY	
17b. NPI		20. OUTSIDE LAB? YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> \$ CHARGES	
22. MEDICAID RESUBMISSION CODE		23. PRIOR AUTHORIZATION NUMBER	
24. DATE(S) OF SERVICE From DD YY To DD YY		25. TOTAL CHARGE \$	
26. PATIENT'S ACCOUNT NO.		27. ACCEPT ASSIGNMENT? (For print, dates, use back) YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/>	
28. SERVICE FACILITY LOCATION INFORMATION		29. AMOUNT PAID \$	
30. BILLING PROVIDER INFO & PH #		31. BILLING PROVIDER INFO & PH #	

Instruction Manual available at: www.nucc.org PLEASE PRINT OR TYPE APPROVED OMB-0938-0999 FORM CMS

Getting paid



Dietitians can still set their billable rate, but the insurance company will set the reimbursement rate.



Research what's considered a competitive rate for your geographic location, and when possible, negotiate for a higher reimbursement level from the carrier.



Many RDs find that reimbursement levels are competitive with what they were charging self-pay clients.



It can take anywhere from a few days to a few weeks to receive payment from insurance companies. Payment is either made via paper check or direct deposit.



Denied claims

If a claim is denied, reference your clearing house or call the insurance company immediately and have the following information ready:

- your NPI number
- tax ID number
- patient's name
- date of birth
- member/client ID
- claim ID
- service date of the denied claim

Inquire about the status of the claim and the reason for denial.

Denied claims

Typos

- Perhaps a simple error was made on the form, eg, you accidentally stated the diagnosis code as Z73.1 instead of Z71.3.
- **How to fix it:** Each third-party payer has a different procedure for correcting errors. Contact the carrier to find out their preferred method or consult their website. Then refile a corrected claim.

The Code Isn't a Billable Service

- Essentially, the procedure or diagnosis codes (or both) aren't covered under the patient's plan.
- **How to fix it:** Unfortunately, there's no fix, but this can be avoided in the future by performing an eligibility check as described earlier. Request the client sign your office policy document that includes mention of their financial responsibility to pay you if their insurance doesn't cover services.

The Claim Was Applied Toward a Deductible

- Technically, the claim isn't denied. The insurance company just won't cover the client yet.
- **How to fix it:** An eligibility check can prevent such a surprise by determining how much of the deductible has been met to date. Request the client pay out-of-pocket.

Reimbursement alternatives

Paying out of pocket, or self-pay:

- Dietitians who choose not to accept insurance can request payment from clients in the form of cash, check, or credit card.

Packaged services

- Many RDs are offering a package of services at a discounted cash price.

Health savings accounts or flexible spending accounts

- Offered by a client's employer as part of the client's benefits package
- Dietitians are accepting money from these types of sources as a form of payment.

Superbills

- RDs can encourage clients to submit claims for reimbursement on their own if they have out-of-network coverage
- This medical receipt should list diagnoses and MNT codes so patients can file with their insurance for direct payment.

Outsourcing

May not be necessary if you are first starting out and repeat the same kinds of claims

- Office Ally
- Availity

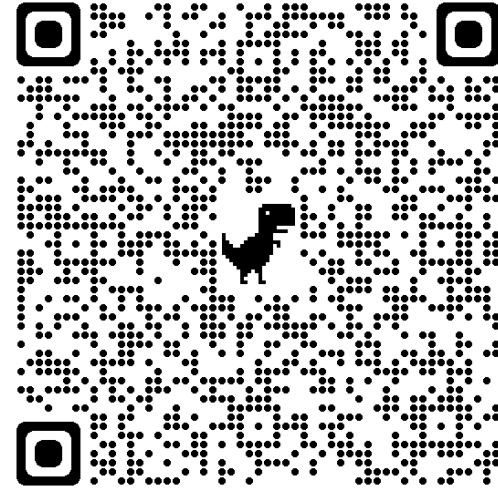
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Let's Connect

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